

Part 3: Debate in Practice	113
Chapter 12: Viewing the Debate as a Whole	115
Structure	115
Viewing the Debate from the Outside	116
Teamwork	116
Teamwork in Practice	117
Interaction	118
Individual Speeches	119
Conclusion	120
Chapter 13: Opening Speeches	122
First Words	122
The Definition	123
First Affirmative	125
The Challenge	125
The Speech	126
First Negative	127
Case Division	128
Laying Solid Foundations	129
Establishing a Perspective	130
Conclusion	130
Chapter 14: Elaboration and Extension: The Role of Middle Speakers	133
Tidying Up	134
The Roles of Middle Speakers	134
Middle Speakers in Three-Speaker Formats (World Schools and Asians)	135
Role of Second Speaker in the Karl Popper Format	137
Role of Middle Speakers in Four-Speaker Formats	138
Moving Toward the Endgame	139
Conclusion	140