

- 7  In your notebook, write the appropriate forms of the words in capitals to complete the text.

How the MP3 revolutionised music

The humble MP3 is one of the most significant inventions of modern history and heralded the ¹ ? (ARRIVE) of both listening to and purchasing songs and albums over the Internet. This, in turn, made it possible to download music ² ? (LEGAL) and effectively brought the global music industry to its knees in the mid-2000s. It took government-funded German engineers a decade of research to figure out that much of the information in recorded music is inaudible to the human ear and therefore does very little to ³ ? (RICH) the sound. Ultimately then, it was their ⁴ ? (INGENIOUS) which facilitated the ⁵ ? (PIRATE) revolution by releasing for free on the web the first ever MP3-encoding software. As Stephen Witt explains in his book *How Music Got Free*, it was not so much the ordinary people who were able to ⁶ ? (CAPITAL) on the new medium but rather an organised criminal conspiracy to steal music. Today, however, legal streaming services are in the ⁷ ? (ASCEND) for digital music and the ⁸ ? (POPULAR) of listening to digital music looks set to continue.



- 8  In your notebook, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use between three and six words including the word in capitals. Do not change the word given.

- Driverless cars will eventually replace traditional cars.
WAY
Traditional cars will eventually ? driverless cars.
- MP3 will probably remain the most popular audio format for years to come.
INDUSTRY
MP3 will probably continue ? for years to come.
- Despite the money being invested in smart watches, many believe they will not be commercially successful.
FLOP
Many believe smart watches ? despite the investment being made in them.
- They have tested the new drug in trials, I presume.
PRESUMABLY
The new drug ? tested in trials.
- If you constantly ride your motorbike so hard, you'll damage the engine.
PUSH
You'll damage your motorbike if you constantly ? its engine.

LISTENING

Multiple choice

- 9  1.35 Listen to three dialogues. For questions 1–6, choose the best answer (A–C) and write it in your notebook.

Dialogue 1

- What do the speakers agree on in relation to checking in for a flight online?
A It is very time-consuming.
B It is unnecessarily complicated.
C It is a stressful experience.
- What is the man's opinion of the other services advertised on the site?
A They are better than services provided by other companies.
B They are very useful for customers.
C They are offered mainly to ensure customer safety.

Dialogue 2

- What does the man like most about the website?
A The amount of information available about bands.
B The fact that it is very quick to download music.
C The recommendations of new music available on the website.
- What is the woman's opinion of buying music online?
A Making a careful choice is easier on a website.
B The pleasure of buying music is missing.
C The websites are mostly operating illegally.

Dialogue 3

- What is the man doing during the conversation?
A Admitting his own lack of skills.
B Complaining about the lack of support.
C Recommending his friend not to do the course.
- How does the woman respond?
A She doesn't think he should ask for help.
B She suggests asking for a refund.
C She advises him to give it more time.

SPEAKING

- 10 Do the tasks in pairs.

Task 1

Wypowiedz się na temat podany poniżej. W swojej wypowiedzi musisz przytoczyć argumenty odnoszące się do wymienionych aspektów.
Czy powinniśmy obawiać się aplikacji, które coraz częściej instalujemy na naszych telefonach?

- kontakty z ludźmi tylko przez telefon lub Internet
- kradzież danych, które są gromadzone
- śledzenie ludzi przez władze lub firmy

Task 2

- What types of information do people consider sensitive and don't want to reveal on the Internet?
- Do you think that governments should have the right to remove certain information from the Internet? Why?/Why not?
- More and more countries are introducing obligatory coding classes at school. Is it a good idea? Why?/Why not?