

Grammar 4

• **So many / so much** : 'so many' (這麼多) 用於可數名詞前面，而 'so much' (這麼多) 則用於不可數名詞前面。

- A**
- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. so much | 2. so many | 3. so many | 4. so much |
| 5. so much | 6. so many | 7. so many | 8. so much |
| 9. so many | | | |
10. so much [* 解難 : 'toxic waste' (有毒廢料) 是不可數名詞短語，因此這裏應用 'so much' 來表示「這麼多有毒廢料」。]
- B**
- | | |
|---------------------------------|------|
| 3. ... so many noise ... → much | 4. ✓ |
| 5. There are so much ... → is | 6. ✓ |
| 7. There was so many ... → were | |
8. ... so much goldfish ... → many [* 解難 : 'goldfish' 是可數名詞，其複數形式是不變的，因此這裏應用 'so many' 來表示「這麼多金魚」。]
- C**
- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| (1) so many | (2) so much | (3) a few | (4) so much |
| (5) a little | (6) so much | (7) so many | (8) so much |
| (9) a little | (10) so many | | |

Grammar 5

• **連接詞 (3)** : 'unless (除非 / 如果不) / if (如果)' 可用來構成條件句。

- A**
- | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1. unless | 2. if | 3. unless | 4. if |
| 5. unless | | | |
6. Unless [* 解難 : 'unless' 子句可放於句首，但須加上逗號 (,) 來分隔後面的結果子句。]
7. If
8. if
9. Unless
10. unless
- B**
- | | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| 3. ... (if) she studies harder. → unless | 4. ✓ |
| 5. (If) you say ... → Unless | 6. ... (unless) you eat ... → if |
| 7. ✓ | 8. ✓ |
- C**
- if we do not arrive at the airport on time
 - This robot will not work unless you recharge the batteries.
 - Unless they keep practising a lot, they will not win the competition.
 - If you find a wallet in the street, you should take it to the police station. [* 解難 : 這裏應用 'if' 來表示「『如果』你在街上拾到錢包，你應該把它拿去警局。」。注意結果子句也可用情態動詞來構成。]
- D**
- unless people stop buying rugs made from their skins
 - unless people stop buying ivory ornaments
 - If people keep killing them for their horns
 - If I decide to talk about rhinos

Grammar 6

• **頻率副詞 'always / often / seldom / never'** : 'always (總是) / often (時常) / seldom (很少) / never (永不)' 可用來表示某事情或動作所發生的頻密程度。

- A**
- | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. never | 2. always ('first place' 解「第一名」。) | 3. always |
| 4. never | 5. never | 6. always |
| | | 7. never |
- B**
- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. never | 2. always | 3. often | 4. seldom |
| 5. always | 6. never | 7. always | 8. seldom |
- C**
- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. That old lady is always generous. | 2. Jennifer never speaks to strangers. |
| 3. Tom often goes to bed late at weekends. | 4. I seldom visit Uncle David in summer. |
- D**
- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| (1) always | (2) never | (3) always | (4) seldom |
| (5) often | | | |